

Source: TomTom Traffic Index

## Ranking: Most expensive cities to drive in

Average cost for 10,000 km driven in 2022

City center*	Petrol 2022	vehicle YoY diff.	Diesel 2022	vehicle YoY diff.	Electric vehicle (fast charging) 2022	Electric vehicle (slow charging) 2022
Hong Kong	€1,986	+14%	€1,511	+22%	_	<del>-</del>
London	€1,792	+28%	€1,665	+33%	€1,466	€895
Athens	€1,662	+25%	€1,335	+36%	€1,137	€685
Oslo	€1,652	+33%	€1,464	+37%	€1,240	€674
Paris	€1,602	+16%	€1,479	+28%	€1,405	€818

<sup>\*</sup> Center = within a 5-kilometer radius

## Ranking: Top 5 slowest cities to drive in

Yearly average travel time for a 10-kilometer trip (20 km driven), in minutes/seconds

City center*	2022	2021
London	36:20	34:30
Bengaluru	29:10	28:30
Dublin	28:30	26:50
Sapporo	27:40	26:50
Milan	27:30	27:50

Metropolitan area\* 2022 2021 Bogota 24:40 22:50 Manila 24:30 23:10 Sapporo 24:20 23:50 Lima 23:50 22:30 Bengaluru 22:00 23:40

## Ranking: Top 5 cities where traffic alone accounts for time lost

Average yearly time lost for a 10-kilometer trip driven twice a day (morning and evening) at rush hour, in hours

City center*	2022	2021
Dublin	145 hrs	116 hrs
Bucharest	143 hrs	137 hrs
London	139 hrs	125 hrs
Bengaluru	134 hrs	129 hrs
Mexico-city	132 hrs	102 hrs
* Center = within a 5-kilometer radius		

2022

2021

Metropolitan area\*

## mile at rush hour Average annual CO<sub>2</sub> emissions based on a 10-kilometer trip driven

Ranking: Cities with the highest CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per driven

twice a day (morning and evening) at rush hour, in kg of CO<sub>2</sub>

City center*	Petrol vehicle  During rush hour	
London	1,133 kg	
Paris	1,092 kg	
Manila	1,047 kg	
Bucharest	1,032 kg	

City center*	Diesel vehicle  During rush hour	
London	1,067 kg	
Paris	1,058 kg	
Nice	1,012 kg	
Ankara	1,011 kg	
Manila	997 kg	

Bengaluru 1,009 kg

\*Center = within a 5-kilometer radius

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<sup>\*</sup> Metropolitan: largest urban area (size depending on the city)

Bogota 97 hrs 132 hrs **Bucharest** 101 hrs 106 hrs Manila 96 hrs 103 hrs Bengaluru 101 hrs 84 hrs Lima 85 hrs 100 hrs \* Metropolitan: largest urban area (size

depending on the city)